

Tools Nineteen (19) : Les verbes irréguliers 1/2

(attention, ceci n'est pas une liste complète)

Ceux qui ne changent pas...

<u>Base verbale</u>	<u>Prétérit</u>	<u>Participe Passé</u>	<u>Sens</u>
1. bet	bet	bet [bɛt]x3	parier
2. cost	cost	cost [kɒst]x3	coûter
3. cut	cut	cut [kʌt]x3	couper
4. hit	hit	hit [hɪt]x3	frapper
5. hurt	hurt	hurt [hɜ:t]x3	blessar, faire mal
6. let	let	let [lɛt]x3	laisser (faire) / louer
7. put	put	put [pʊt]x3	mettre, poser
8. read [ri:d]	read [rɛd]	read [rɛd]	lire
9. shut	shut	shut [ʃʌt]x3	fermer

Ceux qui ont deux formes identiques...

<u>Base verbale</u>	<u>Prétérit</u>	<u>Participe Passé</u>	<u>Sens</u>
10. bleed [bli:d]	bled	bled [blɛd]x2	saigner
11. bring [brɪŋ]	brought	brought [brɔ:t]x2	apporter
12. build [bɪld]	built	built [bɪlt]x2	construire
13. burn [bɜ:n]	burnt	burnt [bɜ:nt]x2	brûler
14. buy [baɪ]	bought	bought [bo:t]x2	acheter
15. catch [kæʃ]	caught	caught [kɔ:t]x2	attraper
16. deal [di:l]	dealt	dealt [dɛlt]x2	distribuer/ gérer (suivi de with)
17. dream [dri:m]	dreamt	dreamt [drɛmt]x2	rêver
18. feed [fi:d]	fed	fed [fɛd]x2	nourrir
19. feel [fi:l]	felt	felt [fɛlt]x2	(se) sentir, ressentir
20. fight [faɪt]	fought	fought [fo:t]x2	(se) battre, combattre
21. find [faɪnd]	found	found [faʊnd]x2	trouver
22. get [gɛt]	got	got [gɒt]x2	obtenir
23. hang [hæŋ]	hung	hung [hʌŋ]x2	suspendre, accrocher
24. have [hæv]	had	had [hæd]x2	avoir
25. hear [hɪə]	heard	heard [hɜ:rd]x2	entendre
26. hold [həʊld]	held	held [hɛld]x2	tenir

Ceux qui ont deux formes identiques (suite)...

<u>Base verbale</u>	<u>Prétérit</u>	<u>Participe Passé</u>	<u>Sens</u>
27. keep [ki:p]	kept	kept [kɛpt]x2	garder/ continuer de (+ v-ing)
28. lay [leɪ]	laid	laid [leɪd]x2	poser à plat
29. lead [li:d]	led	led [lɛd]x2	mener
30. lean [li:n]	leant	leant [lɛnt]x2	s'appuyer
31. learn [lɜ:n]	learnt	learnt [lɜ:nt]x2	apprendre
32. leave [li:v]	left	left [lɛft]x2	laisser/ quitter/ partir
33. lend [lɛnd]	lent	lent [lɛnt]x2	prêter
34. light [laɪt]	lit	lit [lɪt]x2	allumer
35. lose [lu:z]	lost	lost [lɒst]x2	perdre
36. make [meɪk]	made	made [meɪd]x2	faire, fabriquer
37. mean [mi:n]	meant	meant [mɛnt]x2	signifier, vouloir dire
38. meet [mi:t]	met	met [mɛt]x2	(se) rencontrer
39. pay [peɪ]	paid	paid [peɪd]x2	payer
40. say [seɪ]	said	said [sɛd]x2	dire
41. sell [sɛl]	sold	sold [səʊld]x2	vendre
42. send [sɛnd]	sent	sent [sɛnt]x2	envoyer
43. shine [ʃaɪn]	shone	shone [ʃɒn]x2	briller
44. shoot [ʃu:t]	shot	shot [ʃɒt]x2	tirer (un coup de feu)
45. sit [sɪt]	sat	sat [sæt]x2	être assis(e)
46. sleep [sli:p]	slept	slept [slɛpt]x2	dormir
47. smell [smɛl]	smelt	smelt [smɛlt]x2	sentir (une odeur)
48. spend [spɛnd]	spent	spent [spɛnt]x2	passer (du temps)/ dépenser (l'argent)
49. spoil [spɔɪl]	spoilt	spoilt [spɔɪlt]x2	gâcher, gâter
50. stand [stænd]	stood	stood [stɒd]x2	être debout
51. stick [stɪk]	stuck	stuck [stʌk]x2	coller
52. sting [stɪŋ]	stung	stung [stʌŋ]x2	piquer
53. swing [swɪŋ]	swung	swung [swʌŋ]x2	(se) balancer
54. teach [ti:tʃ]	taught	taught [tɔ:t]x2	enseigner
55. tell [tɛl]	told	told [təʊld]x2	dire, raconter
56. think [θɪŋk]	thought	thought [θɔ:t]x2	penser, réfléchir
57. understand	understood	understood	comprendre
	[,ʌndə'stænd]	[,ʌndə'stɒd]	
58. win [wɪn]	won	won [wʌn]x2	gagner

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Ceux qui ont trois formes différentes ...			
<u>Base verbale</u>	<u>Prétérit</u>	<u>Participe Passé</u>	<u>Sens</u>
59. be [bi:]	was/were [wɒz]/[wɜ:]	been [bi:n]	être
60. become [bɪ'kʌm]	became [bɪ'keɪm]	become [bɪ'kʌm]	devenir
61. begin [bɪ'gɪn]	began [bɪ'gæn]	begun [bɪ'gʌn]	commencer
62. bite [baɪt]	bit [bɪt]	bitten ['bɪtən]	mordre
63. blow [bləʊ]	blew [blu:]	blown [bləʊn]	souffler
64. break [breɪk]	broke [brəʊk]	broken ['brəʊkən]	casser
65. choose [tʃu:z]	chose [tʃəʊz]	chosen ['tʃəʊzən]	choisir
66. come [kʌm]	came [keɪm]	come [kʌm]	venir
67. do [du:]	did [dɪd]	done [dʌn]	faire
68. draw [drɔ:]	drew [dru:]	drawn [drɔ:n]	dessiner, tracer / tirer
69. drink [drɪŋk]	drank [dræŋk]	drunk [drʌŋk]	boire
70. drive [draɪv]	drove [drəʊv]	driven ['drɪvən]	conduire
71. eat [i:t]	ate [eɪt]	eaten ['i:tn]	manger
72. fall [fɔ:l]	fell [fɛl]	fallen ['fɔ:lən]	tomber
73. fly [flaɪ]	flew [flu:]	flown [fləʊn]	voler (dans le ciel)
74. forbid [fe'brɪd]	forbade [fe'beɪd]	forbidden [fe'brɪdən]	interdire
75. forget [fe'gɛt]	forgot [fe'gɒt]	forgotten [fe'gɒtən]	oublier
76. forgive [fe'gɪv]	forgave [fe'geɪv]	forgiven [fe'gɪvən]	pardonner
77. give [gɪv]	gave [geɪv]	given ['gɪvən]	donner
78. go [gəʊ]	went [wɛnt]	gone [gɒn]	aller
79. grow [grəʊ]	grew [gru:]	grown [grəʊn]	(faire) pousser / cultiver / grandir
80. hide [haɪd]	hid [hɪd]	hidden ['hɪdən]	(se) cacher
81. know [nəʊ]	knew [nju:]	known [nəʊn]	savoir, connaître
82. lie [laɪ]	lay [leɪ]	lain [leɪn]	(s') allonger
83. ring [rɪŋ]	rang [ræŋ]	rung [rʌŋ]	(faire) sonner
84. run [rʌn]	ran [ræn]	run [rʌn]	courir
85. see [si:]	saw [sɔ:]	seen [si:n]	voir
86. shake [ʃeɪk]	shook [ʃʊk]	shaken ['ʃeɪkən]	secouer
87. show [ʃəʊ]	showed [ʃəʊd]	shown [ʃəʊn]	montrer
88. sing [sɪŋ]	sang [sæŋ]	sung [sʌŋ]	chanter
89. sink [sɪŋk]	sank [sæŋk]	sunk [sʌŋk]	couler
90. speak [spi:k]	spoke [spəʊk]	spoken ['spəʊkən]	parler
91. steal [sti:l]	stole [stəʊl]	stolen ['stəʊlən]	voler, dérober
92. swim [swɪm]	swam [swæm]	swum [swʌm]	nager
93. take [teɪk]	took [tʊk]	taken ['teɪkən]	prendre
94. throw [θrəʊ]	threw [θru:]	thrown [θrəʊn]	lancer
95. wake [weɪk]	woke [wəʊk]	woken ['wəʊkən]	(se) réveiller
96. wear [weə]	wore [wɔ:]	worn [wɔ:n]	porter (des vêtements)
97. write [raɪt]	wrote [rəʊt]	written ['rɪtən]	écrire